

TIMELINE

Early Muslim flags were plain green or white, Muhammad's favorite colors. Crescents came later.



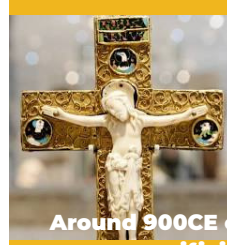
MUSLIMS 632 CE

Muhammed born. Preached. Jews opposed to conversion. Killed in large groups and exiled from Saudi Arabia. M replaced by caliphs.



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JEWISH LIFE UNDER CHRISTIAN ISLAMIC RULE



Around 900CE cross evolving to crucifixion style

CHRISTIANS

8th - 9th Century CE

Jews started moving to Rhineland and were protected by nobles for work in farms n trades. Were especially good in math. Burghers Charter of Speyer. Local people resented Jews/devils.

1095 CE

Call to Holy War Crusades by Pope Urban. Lasted 200 years. Idea began growing that beloved Jesus was killed by enemy, the Jews. New hatred began to grow against Jews..

1096 CE

Speyer n Mainz Jews given choice to convert or die. Hidden but found and massacred. Allies couldn't help. Poisoned well libel. Jews usurers.

1144 CE

Norwich, England first accusation Jews of ritual murder. Developed centuries of blood libel=attacks Jews by murder, ghettos, pogroms, holocaust. Pope apologized 1965.

1492 CE

Expulsion of Jews from Spain, Alhambra Decree, by Queen Isabella n King Ferdinand. Convert to Christianity or leave country by end of July under threat of death. 180,000 Jews left.

7th Century more likely 8th 9th

Pact of Umar laid out the rules for "dhimmis". Assigned to Jews Syria n Jerusalem. Later required follow regs all countries where lived with Muslims. Many restrictions, rules, humiliating. Paid taxes, too.

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dhimmis



Crusades

BLOOD LIBEL



SPANISH INQUISITION 1478

350 YEARS!!

1465 CE

Story claims Jewish vizier in Fez, Morocco abused Muslim woman people mobbed n killed him, Muslim leader n massacred many Jewish residents. Others claim not true but other massacres did happen w frequency in N Africa.